





This work has never before appeared in book form. This work is fiction. Any similarity to actual persons or events is purely coincidental. Any similarity with any natural, artificial, or fictional languages in regards to vocabulary, process, or system is purely coincidental.

Copyright 2008 by Æ Martinez

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or copied in any form or by any means--graphic, electronic, or mechanical, including photocopying, taping, information storage, or stored in a database or retrieval system, without prior written permission of the author, with the exception of the following:

Permission is granted to make and distribute verbatim copies of the language checklist and glossaries provided the copyright notice and this permission notice are preserved on all copies.

Permission is granted to copy and distribute modified versions of language checklist and glossaries under the conditions for verbatim copying, and provided that the entire resulting derived work is distributed under the terms of a permission notice identical to this one.



*For Lynn, my loving wife, who has shown  
great patience for my obsession with linguistics...*  
-- Æ Martinez



# Table of Contents

	Table of Contents -----	<i>vii</i>
	Abbreviations -----	<i>x</i>
	Pronunciation Key -----	<i>xi</i>
	Preface -----	<i>xiii</i>
I	Introduction to the Language -----	I-1
	I-1. Introduction -----	I-1
	I-2. Purpose of the Book -----	I-2
	I-3. Basis of the Language -----	I-3
	I-4. Development of the Language -----	I-3
	I-5. The Language -----	I-4
II	Orthography and Phonology -----	II-1
	II-1. Introduction -----	II-1
	II-2. Unary Consonantal Characters -----	II-2
	II-3. Binary Consonantal Characters -----	II-5
	II-4. Unary Vowel Characters -----	II-8
	II-5. Binary Vowel Characters -----	II-10
	II-6. Prefixial and Miscellaneous Characters -----	II-13
	II-7. Orthography and Epigraphy -----	II-18
	II-8. Punctuation -----	II-21
III	Basics of the Language -----	III-1
	III-1. Introduction -----	III-1
	III-2. Semantic Development -----	III-2
	III-3. Word Construction -----	III-3
	III-4. Classifications of the Púrmi -----	III-4
IV	The Noun Words -----	IV-1
	IV-1. The Noun -----	IV-1
	IV-2. Features -----	IV-1
	IV-3. Gender -----	IV-2
	IV-4. Person -----	IV-4
	IV-5. Number -----	IV-5
	IV-6. Case -----	IV-7
	IV-7. Objectives -----	IV-13
	IV-8. The Agent Nouns -----	IV-72
	IV-9. Structure -----	IV-76
V	The Pronoun Words -----	V-1
	V-1. The Pronoun -----	V-1
	V-2. Personal Pronoun -----	V-1
	V-3. Possessive-Genitive Pronoun -----	V-3
	V-4. Relative Pronoun -----	V-4
	V-5. Interrogative Pronoun -----	V-7
	V-6. Demonstrative Pronoun -----	V-9
	V-7. Indefinite Pronoun -----	V-11
	V-8. Reflexive Pronoun -----	V-16

VI	The Verb Words -----	VI-1
	VI-1. The Verb -----	VI-1
	VI-2. Existensity -----	VI-1
	VI-3. Transitivity -----	VI-2
	VI-4. Voice -----	VI-4
	VI-5. Aspect -----	VI-6
	VI-6. Modality and Tense -----	VI-10
	VI-7. Modal Directives -----	VI-31
	VI-8. Conjunction of the Verb Word Form -----	VI-40
VII	The Verbal Words -----	VII-1
	VII-1. The Verbal -----	VII-1
	VII-2. Verbal Forms -----	VII-2
	VII-3. Verbal Types -----	VII-2
	VII-4. Voice -----	VII-6
	VII-5. Aspect -----	VII-7
	VII-6. Modality and Tense -----	VII-13
	VII-7. Verbal Modals -----	VII-25
	VII-8. Conjunction of the Verbal Word Form -----	VII-34
VIII	The Adjective Words -----	VIII-1
	VIII-1. The Adjective -----	VIII-1
	VIII-2. Polarity -----	VIII-1
	VIII-3. Class -----	VIII-2
	VIII-4. Degrees of Comparison -----	VIII-6
	VIII-5. Comparative Mood -----	VIII-11
	VIII-6. Additional Points -----	VIII-13
IX	The Adverb Words -----	IX-1
	IX-1. The Adverb -----	IX-1
	IX-2. Polarity -----	IX-1
	IX-3. Class -----	IX-2
	IX-4. Degrees of Comparison -----	IX-7
	IX-6. Additional Points -----	IX-12
X	The Adposition Words -----	X-1
	X-1. The Adposition -----	X-1
	X-2. Type -----	X-1
	X-3. Class -----	X-2
XI	The Conjunction Words -----	XI-1
	XI-1. The Conjunction -----	XI-1
	XI-2. Class -----	XI-2
XII	The Infixes -----	XII-1
	XII-1. The Infix -----	XII-1
	XII-2. Infixes -----	XII-2
XIII	The Idioms -----	XIII-1
	XIII-1. The Idiom -----	XIII-1
	XIII-2. Salutations and Farewells -----	XIII-1
	XIII-3. Common Phrases -----	XIII-2
	XIII-4. Strange Phrases -----	XIII-2

XIV	Grammar and Syntax -----	XIV-1
	XIV-1. The Sentence -----	XIV-1
	XIV-2. The Phrase -----	XIV-5
	XIV-3. The Clause -----	XIV-7
XV	Notes on the Language -----	XV-1
	XV-1. General Guidelines for Word Meaning -----	XV-1
	XV-2. Agreement -----	XV-1
	XV-3. Cases of Nouns -----	XV-2
	XV-4. Conjugation -----	XV-3
	XV-5. Aspect -----	XV-3
	XV-6. Transivity -----	XV-3
	XV-7. Simple Verb Forms -----	XV-4
	XV-8. Expletives -----	XV-4
	XV-9. Familial Word Forms -----	XV-5
XVI	Tables -----	XVI-1
	XVI-1. Numerals -----	XVI-1
	XVI-2. Colors -----	XVI-1
	XVI-3. Directions -----	XVI-2
	XVI-4. Time and the Day -----	XVI-2
	XVI-5. Solar Year -----	XVI-2
	XVI-6. Seasonal Word Forms -----	XVI-2
	XVI-7. Calendar Reckoning -----	XVI-2
XVII	Glossaries -----	XVII-1
	XVII-1. English Abstractions to Mártölämmë Bethi -----	XVII-1
	XVII-2. Mártölämmë Bethi to English Abstractions -----	XVII-1
XVIII	The Conjugation Of Verb Words -----	XVIII-1
XIX	The Conjugation Of Verbal Words -----	XIX-1
XX	Notes & Bibliography -----	XX-1
XXI	Index -----	XXI-1

# Abbreviations

(abas)	abassive objective	(nece)	necessitative directive
(abes)	abessive objective	(neg)	negative mood
(abla)	ablative objective	(obli)	obligative directive
(abm)	abmotive particle	(oppab)	oppolative, abmotive objective
(ades)	adessive objective	(oppad)	oppolative, admotive objective
(adm)	admotive particle	(oppim)	opposive, immotive objective
(agen)	agentive modal	(opta)	optative mood
(alla)	allative objective	(p-gen)	possessive-genitive case
(anaab)	analative, abmotive objective	(p-rel)	possessive-relative case
(anaad)	analative, admotive objective	(pa)	perfective aspect
(anaim)	anasive, immotive objective	(pc)	paucal number
(ani)	animate agent	(pc-ex)	paucal, exclusive number
(apoab)	apolative, abmotive objective	(pc-in)	paucal, inclusive number
(apoad)	apolative, admotive objective	(perab)	perlative (abmotive) objective
(apويم)	apossive, immotive objective	(perad)	perlative (admotive) objective
(appr)	approximative directive	(perim)	persive (immotive) objective
(altab)	altelative (abmotive) objective	(perm)	permissive directive
(altad)	altelative (admotive) objective	(pf)	future participle
(altim)	altessive, immotive objective	(pl)	plural number
(atte)	atemptative directive	(pl-ex)	plural, exclusive number
(av)	active voice	(pl-in)	plural, inclusive number
(aver)	aversive directive	(posab)	postative, abmotive objective
(bene)	benefactive objective	(posad)	postative, admotive objective
(caus)	causative objective & modal	(posim)	possive, immotive objective
(cess)	cessative aspect	(post)	postempive objective
(coer)	coercive directive	(pote)	potentialitive mood
(comi)	comitative objective	(pps)	present participle
(comp)	comparative degree	(ppt)	past participle
(conc)	concernerive obj. & concessive modal	(prat)	praterive objective
(cond)	conditionative modal	(pret)	pretempive objective
(cont)	continuous aspect	(priab)	prilative, abmotive objective
(delib)	deliberative mood	(priad)	prilative, admotive objective
(demo)	demonstrative class	(priim)	prissive, immotive objective
(desab)	delative (abmotive) objective	(prim)	primative case
(desad)	delative (admotive) objective	(proab)	propelative, abmotive objective
(desi)	desiderative directive	(proad)	propelative, admotive objective
(desim)	dessive (immotive) objective	(proh)	prohibitive directive
(dext)	dexterive & dextralative objectives	(proim)	propesive, immotive objective
(dl)	dual number	(pros)	prossive & prolative objectives
(dl-ex)	dual, exclusive number	(pt)	past tense
(dl-in)	dual, inclusive number	(purp)	purposive modal
(dura)	duratempive & durative	(refe)	referive objective
(equa)	equative objective	(rel)	relative class & modal
(exce)	exceptive objective	(rotu)	rotundive & rotundative objectives
(excs)	excessive objective & degree	(secd)	secundative case
(expe)	expectative directive	(seru)	serutempive objective
(exuab)	exulative, abmotive objective	(sini)	sinistrive & sinistrative objectives
(exuad)	exulative, admotive objective	(sube)	subessive & sublative objectives
(exuim)	exusive, immotive objective	(subs)	substitutive objective
(ft)	future tense	(supab)	superlative, abmotive objective
(hab)	habitual aspect	(supad)	superlative, admotive objective
(habi)	habilitative directive	(super)	superlatve degree
(hort)	hortative mood	(supim)	superessive, immotive objective
(ia)	iterative aspect	(terab)	terminilative (abmotive) objective
(iaa)	inchoactive aspect	(terad)	terminilative (admotive) objective
(imp)	imperative mood	(terim)	terminisive (immotive) objective
(inani)	inanimate agent	(term)	terminitempive objective
(ines)	inessive & illative objectives	(tert)	teritive case
(infab)	inferilative, abmotive objective	(tl)	trial number
(infad)	inferilative, admotive objective	(tl-ex)	trial, exclusive number
(infim)	inferive, immotive objective	(tl-in)	trial, inclusive number
(inst)	instrumental objective	(ussl)	ussive & elative objectives
(intab)	intermedilative, abmotive objective	(vbl)	verbal
(intad)	intermedilative, admotive objective	(vd-pf)	verb, ditransitive, permansive, fientive
(inte)	intempive objective	(vd-ps)	verb, ditransitive, permansive, stative
(inten)	intentive directive	(vd-t)	verb, ditransitive, transiensive
(inter)	interrogative class	(vi-pf)	verb, intransitive, permansive, fientive
(intes)	intensive degree	(vi-ps)	verb, intransitive, permansive, stative
(intim)	intermedisive, immotive objective	(vi-t)	verb, intransitive, transiensive
(juss)	jussive mood	(vt-pf)	verb, transitive, permansive, fientive
(lim)	limitative degree	(vt-ps)	verb, transitive, permansive, stative
(manu)	manuative modal	(vt-t)	verb, transitive, transiensive
(mass)	mass number		
(medi)	medisive & medilative objectives		
(mod)	moderative degree		
(mv)	middle voice		

# Pronunciation Key

Fehete English IPA Example

## Unary Consonants

Ⓚ	b	b	board, dab.
Ⓛ	ch	tʃ	church, chat.
Ⓜ	çh	ç	mich (Ger.)
Ⓝ	d	d	dye, bed.
Ⓟ	ð	ð	than, with.
Ⓡ	f	f	fox, staff.
Ⓢ	g	g	gap, stag.
Ⓣ	h	h	Vahalla, hop.
Ⓥ	hw	m	wheat, what.
Ⓦ	j	dʒ	jump, ajax.
Ⓩ	k	k	cat, stick.
Ⓛ	kh	x	Bach (Ger.).
Ⓨ	l	l	leap, hall.
Ⓡ	l	ʌ	million.
Ⓣ	m	m	moat, dam.
Ⓛ	n	n	no, been.
Ⓡ	ñ	n	niña (Span.).
Ⓛ	ŋ	ŋ	king, sing.
Ⓛ	p	p	pop, soup.
Ⓛ	r	r	road, roar.
Ⓚ	ř	r	perro (Span.).
Ⓛ	s	s	sit, kiss.
Ⓛ	sh	ʃ	shoe, bush.
Ⓛ	t	t	bat, took.
Ⓛ	þ	θ	thy, tooth.
Ⓛ	v	v	vote, strive.
Ⓛ	w	w	wax, awake.
Ⓛ	y	j	yet, yacht.
Ⓛ	z	z	zap, raze.
Ⓛ	zh	ʒ	azure, measure.

## Binary Consonants

Ⓚ	bl	bl
Ⓛ	br	br
Ⓛ	by	bj
Ⓛ	dl	dl
Ⓛ	dr	dr
Ⓛ	dy	dj
Ⓚ	ðl	ðl
Ⓛ	ðr	ðr
Ⓛ	ðy	ðj
Ⓛ	fl	fl
Ⓛ	fr	fr
Ⓛ	fy	fj
Ⓚ	gl	gl
Ⓚ	gr	gr

Fehete English IPA Example

## Binary Consonants (cont.)

Ⓛ	gw	gw
Ⓛ	gy	gj
Ⓛ	hr	hr
Ⓛ	hv	hv
Ⓛ	hy	hj
Ⓛ	kl	kl
Ⓛ	kr	kr
Ⓛ	ks	ks
Ⓛ	kw	kw
Ⓛ	ky	kj
Ⓛ	pl	pl
Ⓛ	pr	pr
Ⓛ	ps	ps
Ⓛ	py	pj
Ⓛ	sl	sl
Ⓛ	sk	sk
Ⓛ	sm	sm
Ⓛ	sn	sn
Ⓛ	sp	sp
Ⓛ	sr	sr
Ⓛ	st	st
Ⓛ	sw	sw
Ⓛ	sy	sj
Ⓛ	shl	ʃl
Ⓛ	shr	ʃr
Ⓛ	shy	ʃj
Ⓛ	tl	tl
Ⓛ	tr	tr
Ⓛ	ts	ts
Ⓛ	ty	tj
Ⓛ	þl	θl
Ⓛ	þr	θr
Ⓛ	þy	θj
Ⓛ	vl	vl
Ⓛ	vr	vr
Ⓛ	vy	vj
Ⓛ	zhl	ʒl
Ⓛ	zhr	ʒr
Ⓛ	zhy	ʒj

Fehete English IPA Example

## Unary Vowels

Ⓛ	a	ɑ	father, calm.
Ⓛ	e	e	bet, pep.
Ⓛ	i	ɪ	bit, pin, pick.
Ⓛ	o	o	no (Span.).
Ⓛ	u	u	toot, boot.
Ⓛ	ò	ɔ	on, long.
Ⓛ	ù	ʌ	cut, blood.
Ⓛ	ä	eɪ	day, mane.
Ⓛ	ë	i:	bee, bean.
Ⓛ	ĩ	aɪ	eye, buy, lie.
Ⓛ	ö	eʊ	oboe, stow.
Ⓛ	ü	u:	few, mule.
Ⓛ	â	aʊ	about, now.
Ⓛ	ê	e	about, but.
Ⓛ	î	æ	sat, lap.
Ⓛ	ô	ɔ:	haunt, paw.
Ⓛ	û	œ	schön (Germ.).

## Binary Vowels

Ⓛ	ár	ɑr	star, car, far.
Ⓛ	ér	ɜr	turkey, work.
Ⓛ	ír	ɪə	mirror, beer.
Ⓛ	ór	ɔə	board, fort.
Ⓛ	úr	ʊə	sure, poor.
Ⓛ	ör	eə	air, care.
Ⓛ	úr	ə	merger, harbor.
Ⓛ	am	ɑm	lamps.
Ⓛ	an	ɑn	canta (Span.).
Ⓛ	em	em	temp, tamborine.
Ⓛ	en	en	tender, penta.
Ⓛ	im	ɪm	limping, limb.
Ⓛ	in	ɪn	lint, Mindy.
Ⓛ	om	ɑm	tromba (Ital.).
Ⓛ	on	ɑn	tonto (Span.).
Ⓛ	um	ʊm	tomb, blooms.
Ⓛ	un	ʊn	tunes, noontime.
Ⓛ	äm	eɪm	aim-best, dames.
Ⓛ	än	eɪn	ain't, painkiller.
Ⓛ	ëm	i:m	steampump.
Ⓛ	ën	i:n	mean-teen.
Ⓛ	ïm	aɪm	climb-pad.
Ⓛ	ïn	aɪn	wine-tint.
Ⓛ	öm	eʊm	tome-book.
Ⓛ	ön	eʊn	boned.
Ⓛ	üm	u:m	Yuma, fumes.
Ⓛ	ün	u:n	impugned.

Fehete English IPA Example

## Binary Vowels (cont.)

Ⓛ	ah	aʰ	baja (Span.).
Ⓛ	eh	eʰ	Tejas (Span.).
Ⓛ	ih	iʰ	behind.
Ⓛ	oh	oʰ	ojo (Span.).
Ⓛ	uh	uʰ	is like oo + h.
Ⓛ	ay	aɪ	is like a + y.
Ⓛ	ey	eɪ	is like e + y.
Ⓛ	iy	iɪ	is like i + y.
Ⓛ	oy	ɔɪ	similar to toy.
Ⓛ	uy	uɪ	is like u + y.
Ⓛ	al	ɑl	calm, psalm.
Ⓛ	el	eɪ	belt, welp.
Ⓛ	il	ɪl	milk, pill.
Ⓛ	ol	ɑl	told, bolt.
Ⓛ	ul	ʊl	pulley, toolbox.
Ⓛ	äl	eɪl	ailing, mailbox.
Ⓛ	ël	eɪl	eel, mealtime.
Ⓛ	ïl	aɪl	isle, I'll.
Ⓛ	öl	eʊl	bowlful.
Ⓛ	ül	juɪ	Yuletide.



## Preface

*Kessë K'Mártölämmë* provides a comprehensive, in-depth treatment of the Mártölämmë language. The Mártönérsi, literally *the people of Mártö*, spoke this language. This book offers a basic framework for understanding and using the language. It describes a brief history and the development of Mártölämmë.

*Kessë K'Mártölämmë* will instruct you, chapter-by-chapter, on the features of the language. Each chapter covers one main feature and its many other characteristics. It uses many illustrations and textual examples to clarify Mártölämmë concepts that each student need to learn.

In some chapters of the book, the subject matter is explored at two different levels. The first level is a fundamental description of the topic. The second level is an in-depth explanation accompanied with many examples exemplifying proper language usage.

